

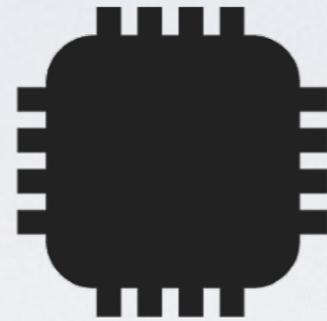
Hes·SO  VALAIS  
WALLIS



# Kart Programming

Pierre Roduit | François Corthay  
Christopher Metrailler | Oliver Gubler | Michael Clausen

# Goals

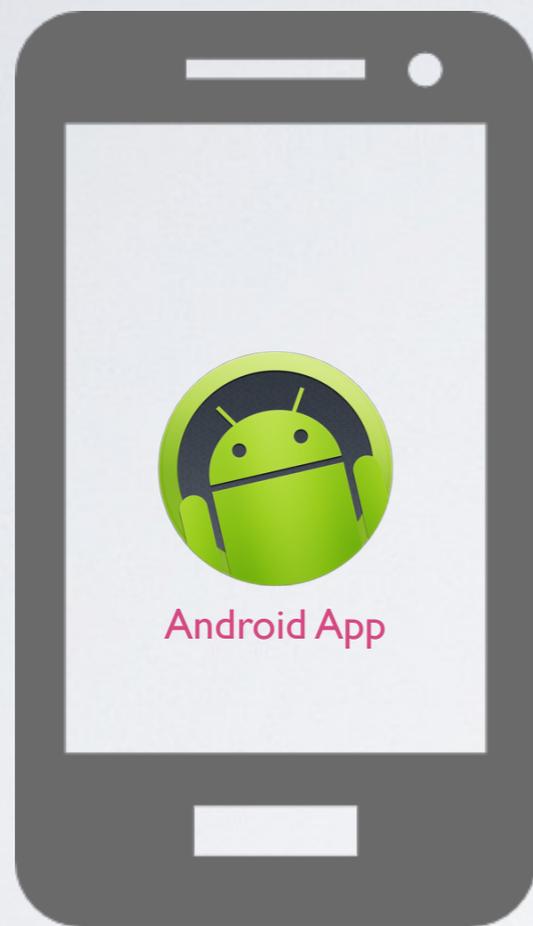


Use basic elements seen in ELN course.



Use basic elements seen in INF I course.

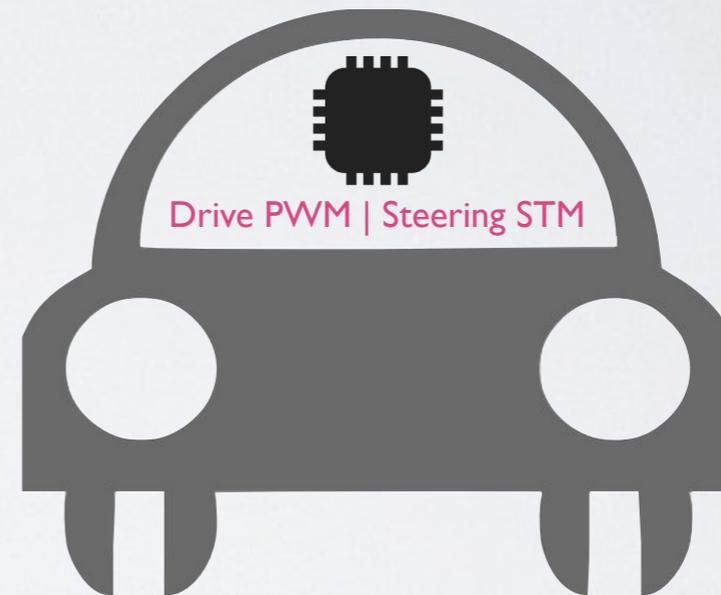
# Goals



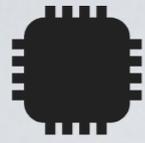
Galaxy Nexus



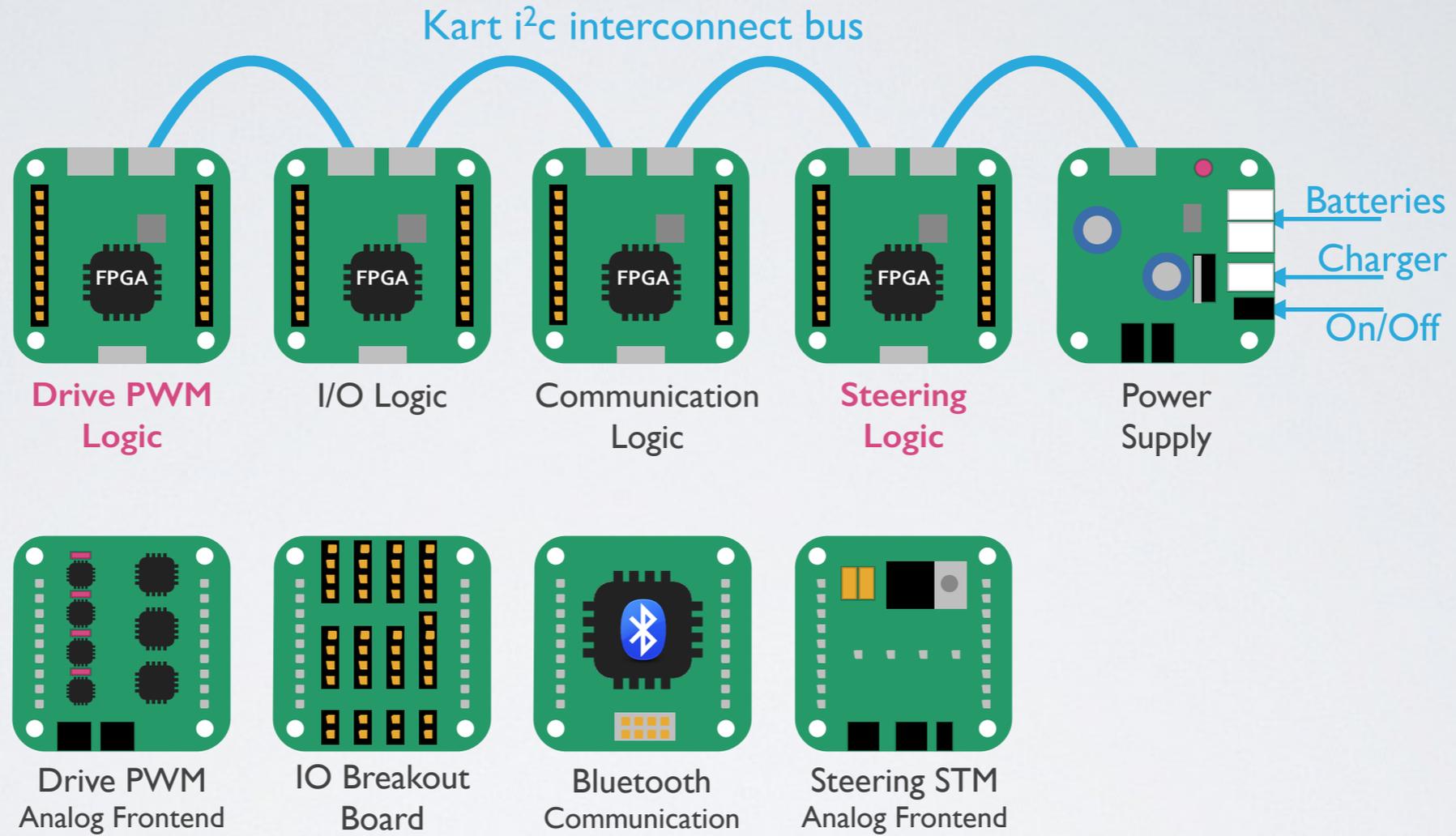
Bluetooth

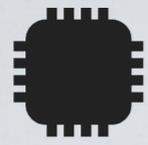


Kart

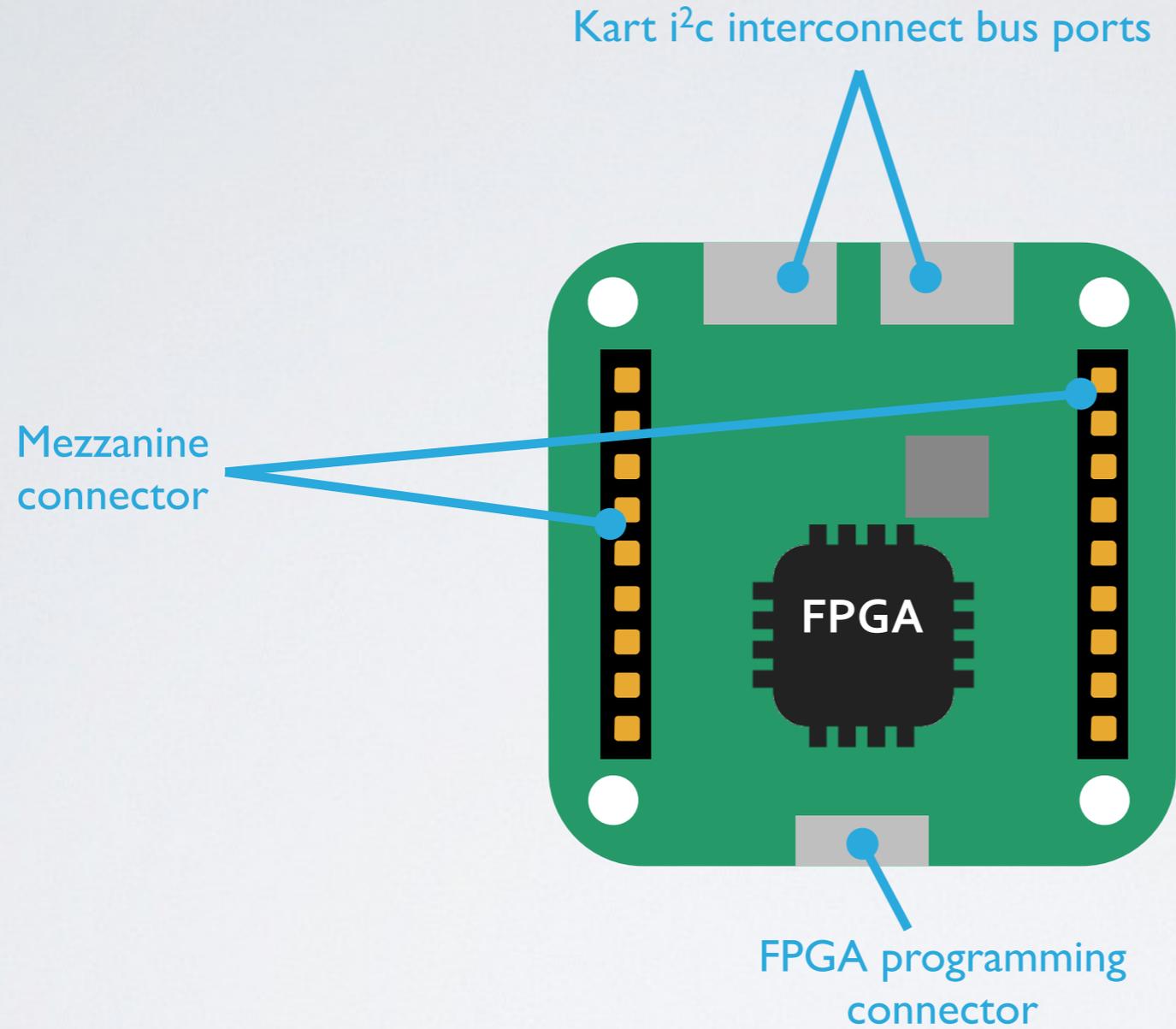


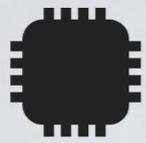
# Modular concept





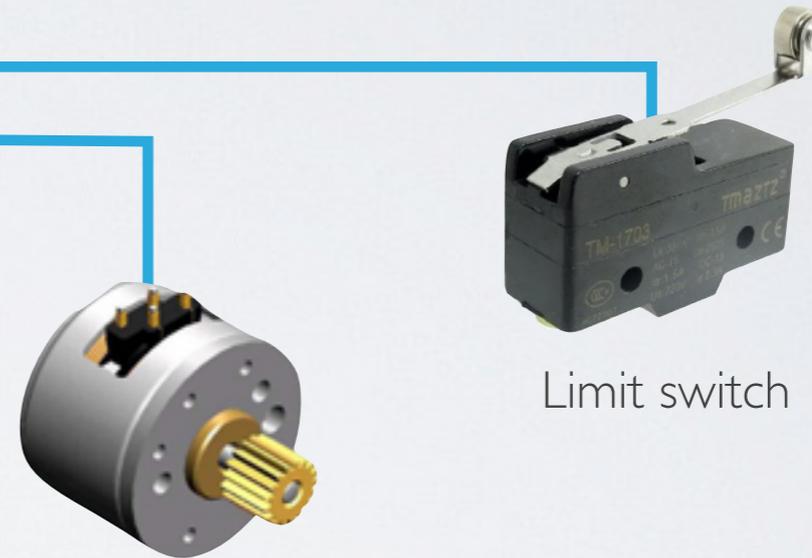
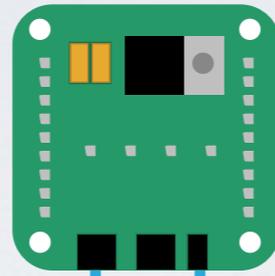
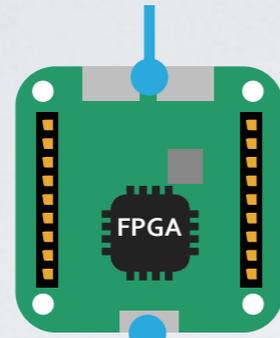
# Generic FPGA Board





# Stepper Motor

Kart i<sup>2</sup>c interconnect bus



Limit switch

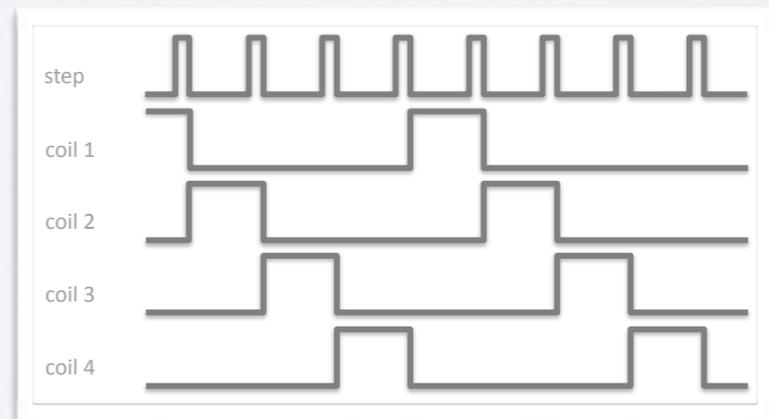
Stepper motor

```

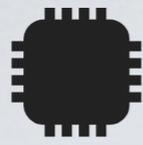
1  -- Company: Young Embedded Systems LLC
2  -- Engineer: Gene Breneman
3  -- Module Name: ARM_SEQ_RAM - Behavioral
4  -- Revisions:
5  -- 0.01 - 07/02/2007 File Created
6  -- Additional Comments:
7  --
8  --
9  -----
10 library IEEE;
11 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
12 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.ALL;
13 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;
14
15 entity ClkDiv is
16   Port ( InByte : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(3 downto 0);    --<-- Seq_CPLD
17         RegSel : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(1 downto 0);    --<-- Seq_CPLD
18         RegStb : in STD_LOGIC;                       --<-- Seq_CPLD
19         Hclk : in STD_LOGIC;                         --<-- BSC
20         SegReset : in STD_LOGIC;                     --<-- Power Monitor
21         ADC_Clk : out STD_LOGIC);                    -->-- ADC
22 end ClkDiv;
23
24 architecture Behavioral of ClkDiv is
25   signal ADC_div : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(5 downto 0) := "001111";
26   signal ADCClk : STD_LOGIC := '0';
27   signal ClkSel : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(2 downto 0) := "100";
28
29 begin
30
31   ClkDivP : process(Hclk, SegReset)
32   begin
33     if SegReset = '0' then
34       ADCClk <= '0';
35       ADC_div <= "001001";
36     elsif Hclk = '0' and Hclk'event then
37       if ADC_div = "000000" then
38         ADCClk <= not(ADCClk);
39         case ClkSel is
40           when "000" => -- 20MHz - divide by 2
41             ADC_div <= "000001"; -- 10MHz
42           when "001" => -- divide by 4
43             ADC_div <= "000100"; -- 4MHz
44           when "010" => -- divide by 10
45             ADC_div <= "000111"; -- 2MHz
46           when "011" => -- divide by 20
47             ADC_div <= "001001"; -- 1MHz
48           when "100" => -- divide by 40
49             ADC_div <= "001001"; -- 400KHz
50           when others =>

```

Stepper motor control

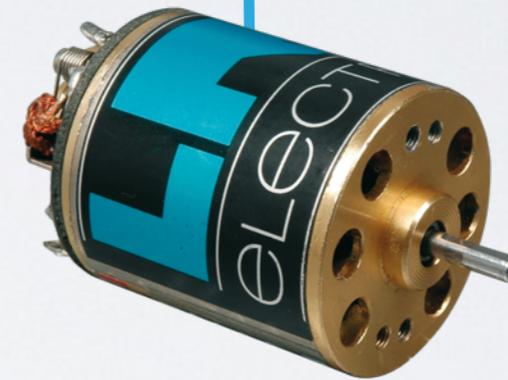
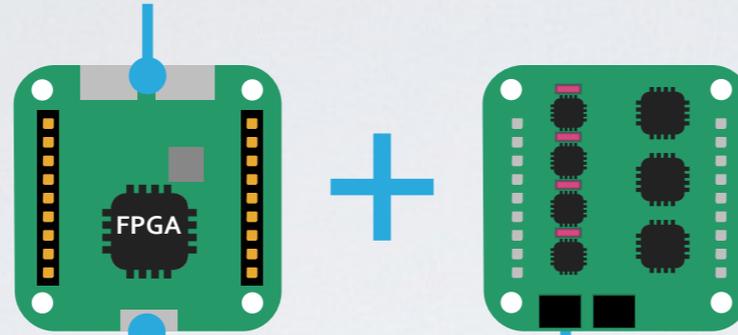


Coil sequence



# Drive Motor

Kart i<sup>2</sup>c interconnect bus



Drive motor

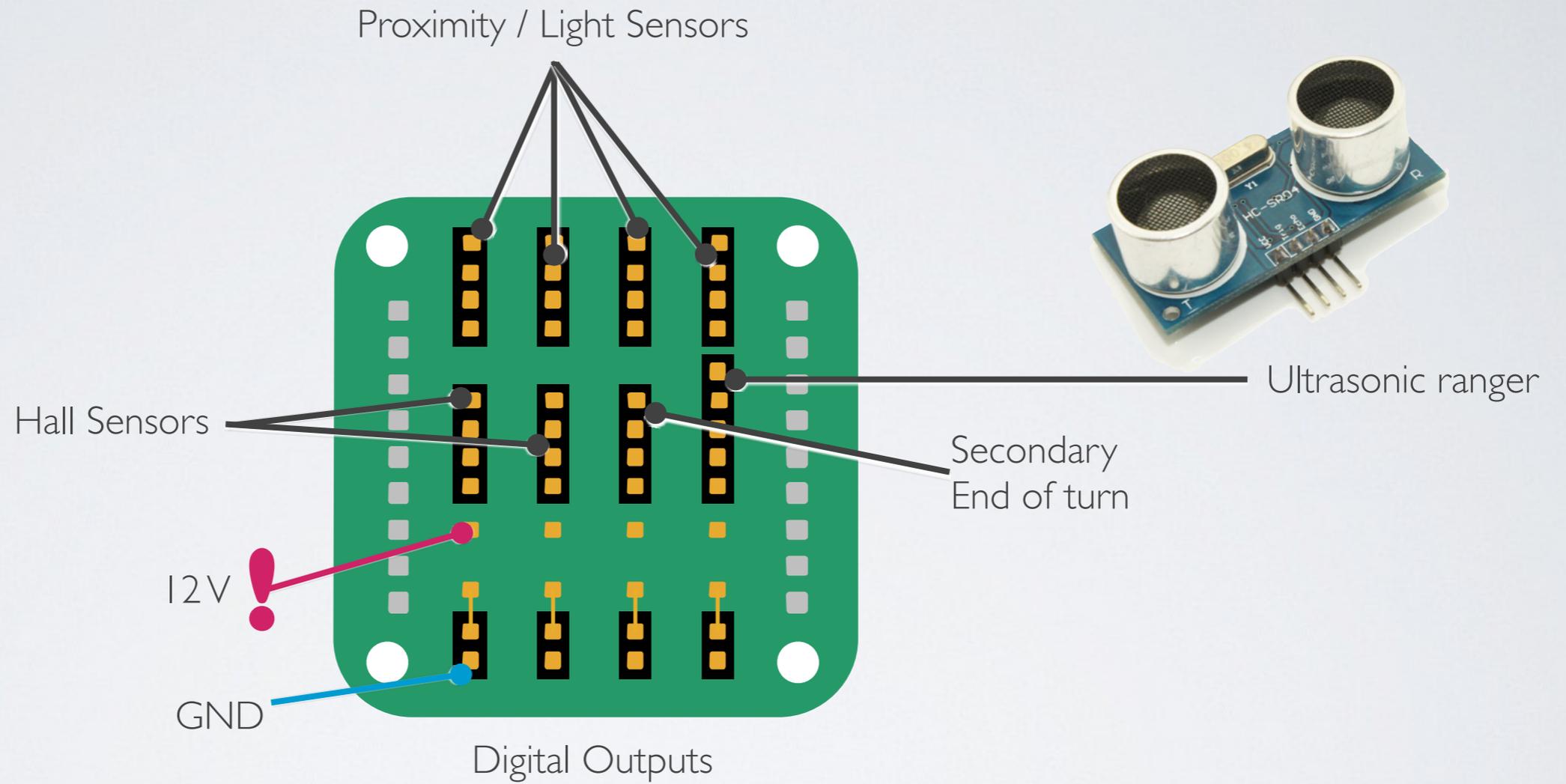
```

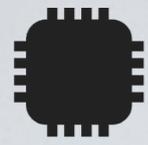
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17         RegSel : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(1 downto 0); --<-- Seq_CPLD
18         RegStrb : in STD_LOGIC; --<-- Seq_CPLD
19         MClk : in STD_LOGIC; --<-- OSC
20         SeqReset : in STD_LOGIC; --<-- Power Monitor
21         ADC_clk : out STD_LOGIC); -->-- ADC
22 end ClkDiv;
23
24 architecture Behavioral of ClkDiv is
25   signal ADC_div : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(5 downto 0) := "001111";
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32   begin
33     if SeqReset = '0' then
34       ADCClk <= '0';
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36     elsif Mclk = '0' and Mclk'event then
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40           when "000" => -- 20MHz - divide by 2
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43             ADC_div <= "000100"; -- 4MHz
44           when "010" => -- divide by 10
45             ADC_div <= "000100"; -- 2MHz
46           when "011" => -- divide by 20
47             ADC_div <= "001001"; -- 1MHz
48           when "100" => -- divide by 40
49             ADC_div <= "001001"; -- 400kHz
50           when others =>

```

Drive PWM control

# IO Board





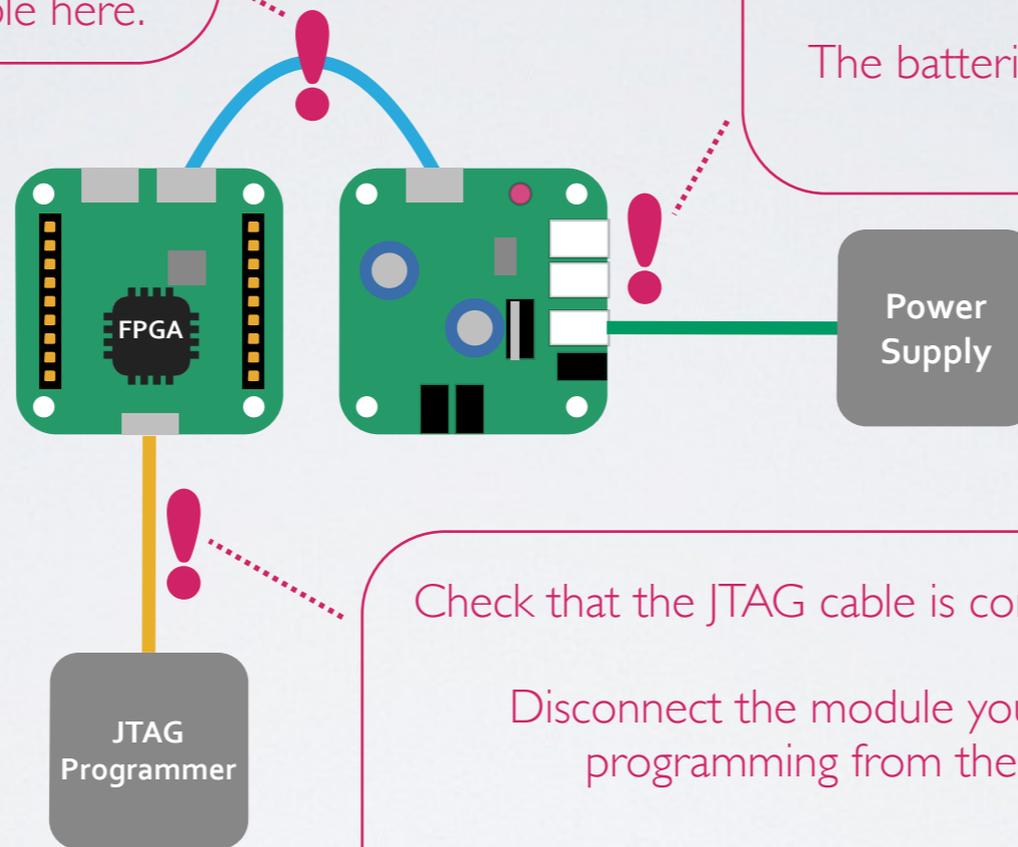
# Avoid Hardware Damages

Double-check that the cable/connector are connected correctly.

Never connect JTAG connector cable here.

Power the circuit using a laboratory power supply.

The batteries should never be connected during development!



Check that the JTAG cable is connected correctly!

Disconnect the module you are actually programming from the I2C bus!

Never connect a I2C bus cable to this connector!

If you connect something wrong, the FPGA might be **damaged**.

The costs to change a FPGA are about **50 SFr**.

**You will be charged** for the reparation if you did not follow this guidelines!

# Hardware Goals

- **Control block for DC motor**
  - Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) generator
- **Control block for stepper motor**
  - 4 Coil forward/backward sequence generator
- **Various sensors and actuators**
- **Anti-collision emergency stop**
  - IR distance sensors

# Hardware Grade



Presentation of blocks and simulation results during morning of the last day

## All mandatory features

Direction Stepper control  
Speed PWM control  
Hall sensor counter



+



=

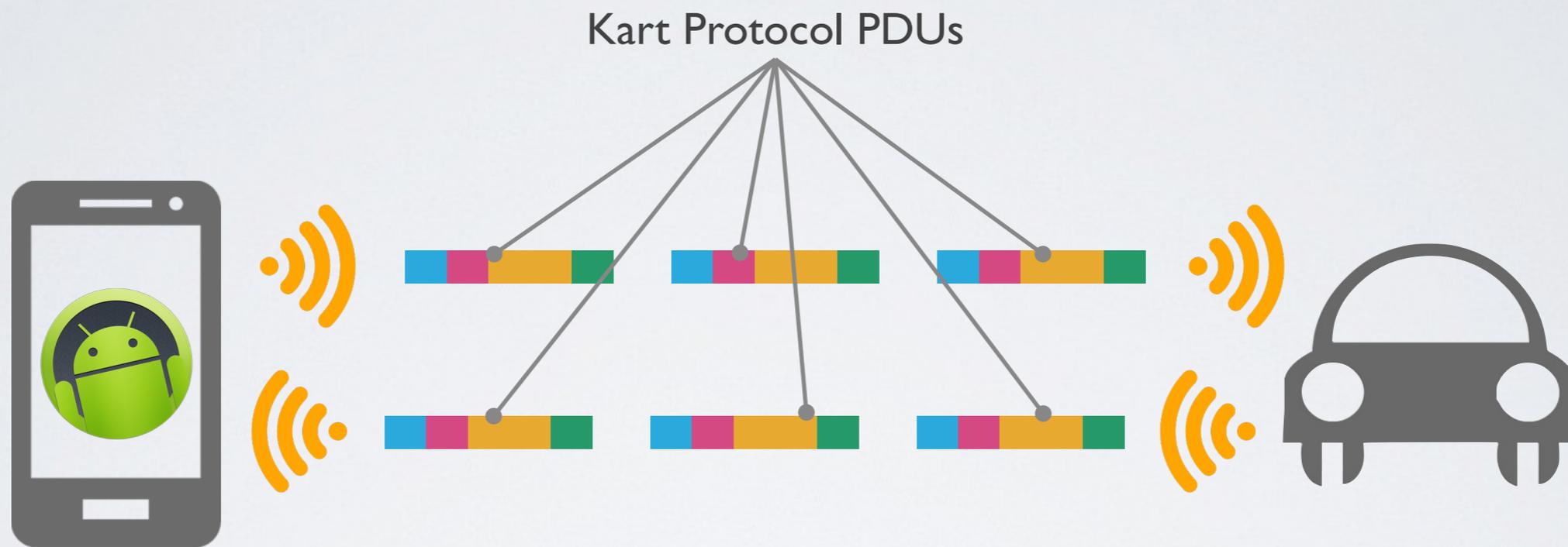


## Per optional feature

Ultrasound sensor  
Emergency Stop (Proximity sensor)  
Other improvements

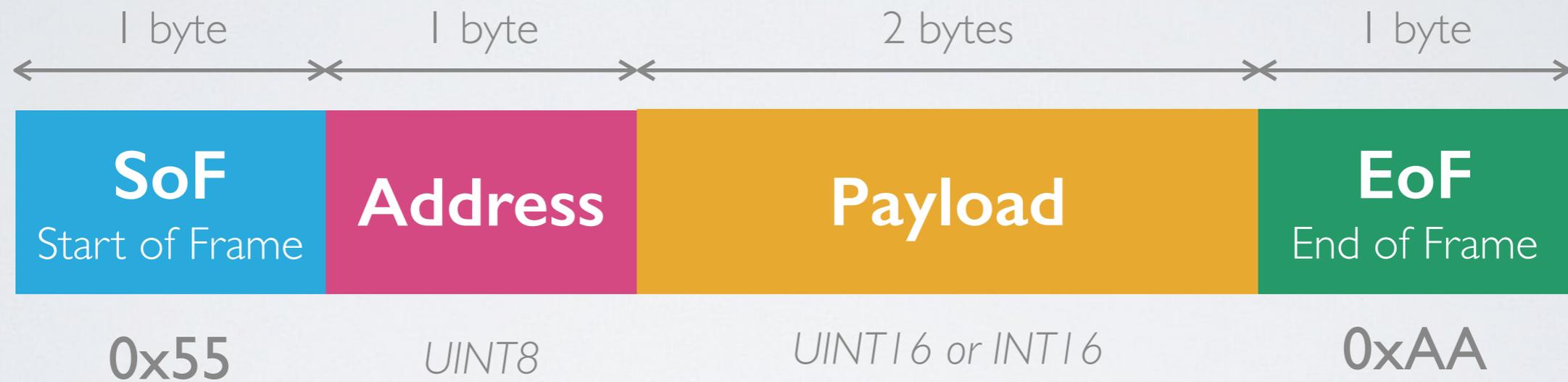


# Remote Control Protocol





# Remote Control Protocol PDU





# Remote Control Protocol Addresses



<i>Address</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Description</i>
0x00	UINT16	Drive motor PWM period.
0x01	INT5	Drive motor speed [-15..15] (negative=backwards).
0x02	UINT16	Steering motor step period (speed proportional to 1/period).
0x03	UINT16	Steering position set point.
0x04	UINT5	Steering end switch address.
0x05	UINT5	Hardware settings (Enumeration mask).
0x06	UINT4	LED control.
0x15	UINT16	Update interval (from kart to phone) in ms.



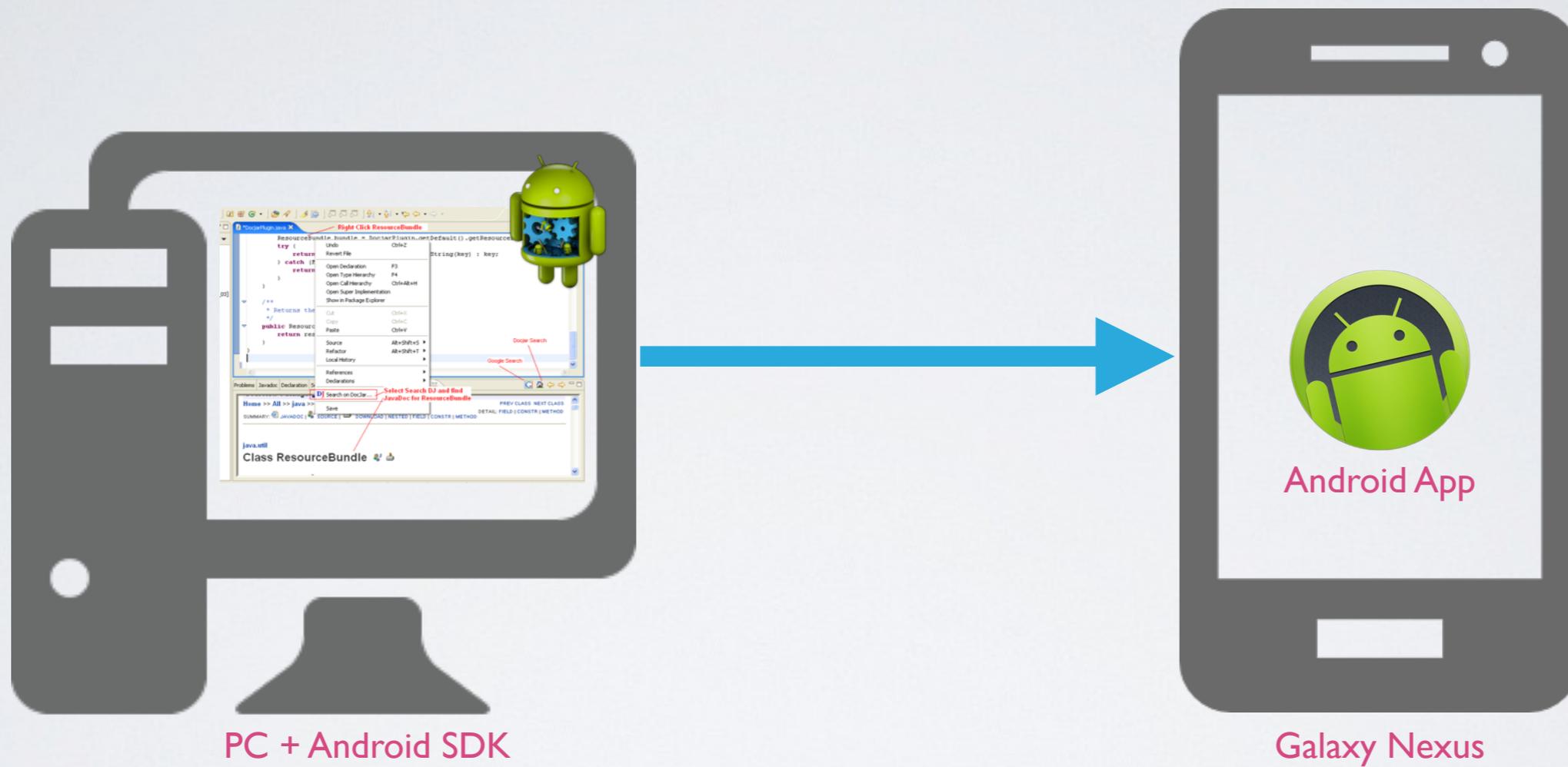
# Remote Control Protocol Addresses



Address	Type	Description
0x00	UINT16	Hall sensor 1 speed count.
0x01	UINT16	Hall sensor 2 speed count.
0x02	UINT1	Steering angle reached (1=reached, 0=busy).
0x03	UINT16	Actual steering position.
0x04	UINT1	Steering end contact state (0=contact closed).
0x05	UINT16	ADC value of battery voltage level.
0x06	UINT16	Distance (Ultrasonic sensor)
0x08	UINT16	Proximity 1 (IR sensor)
0x09	UINT16	Proximity 2 (IR sensor)
0x0A	UINT16	Proximity 3 (IR sensor)
0x0B	UINT16	Proximity 4 (IR sensor)
0x0C	UINT16	Ambient Light 1 (IR sensor)
0x0D	UINT16	Ambient Light 2 (IR sensor)
0x0E	UINT16	Ambient Light 3 (IR sensor)
0c0F	UINT16	Ambient Light 4 (IR sensor)

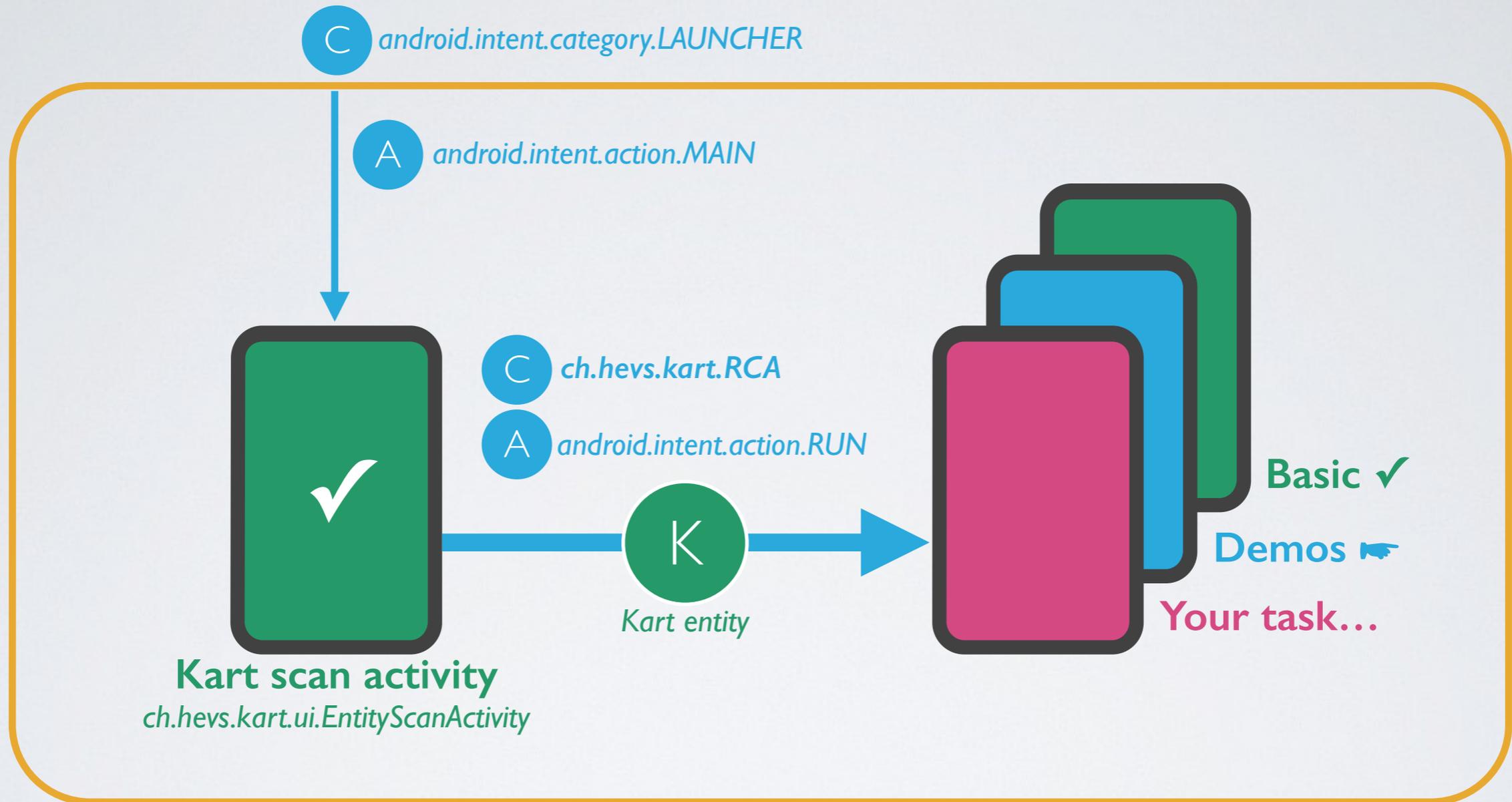


# Remote Control Android App





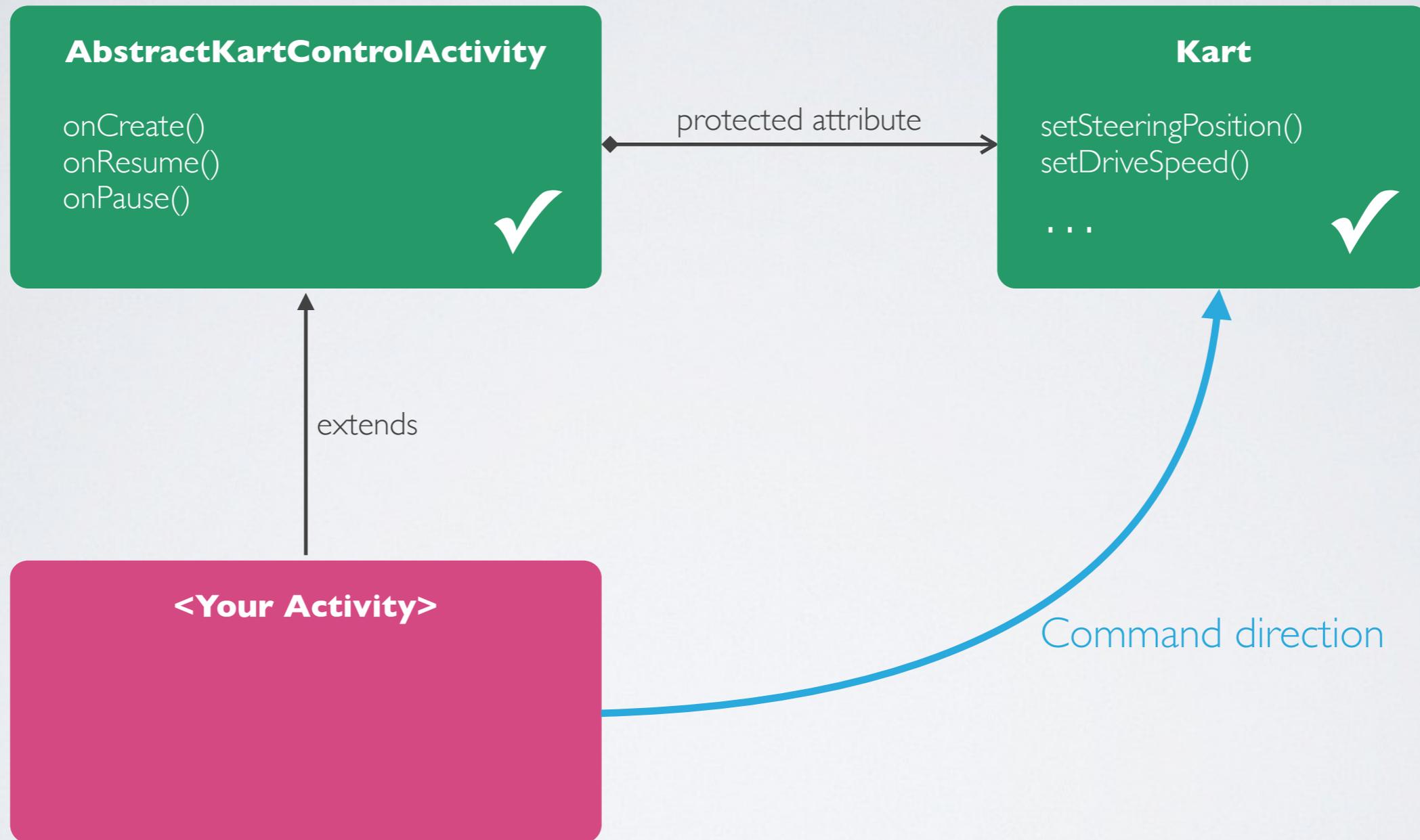
# Remote Control Android App



Kart App

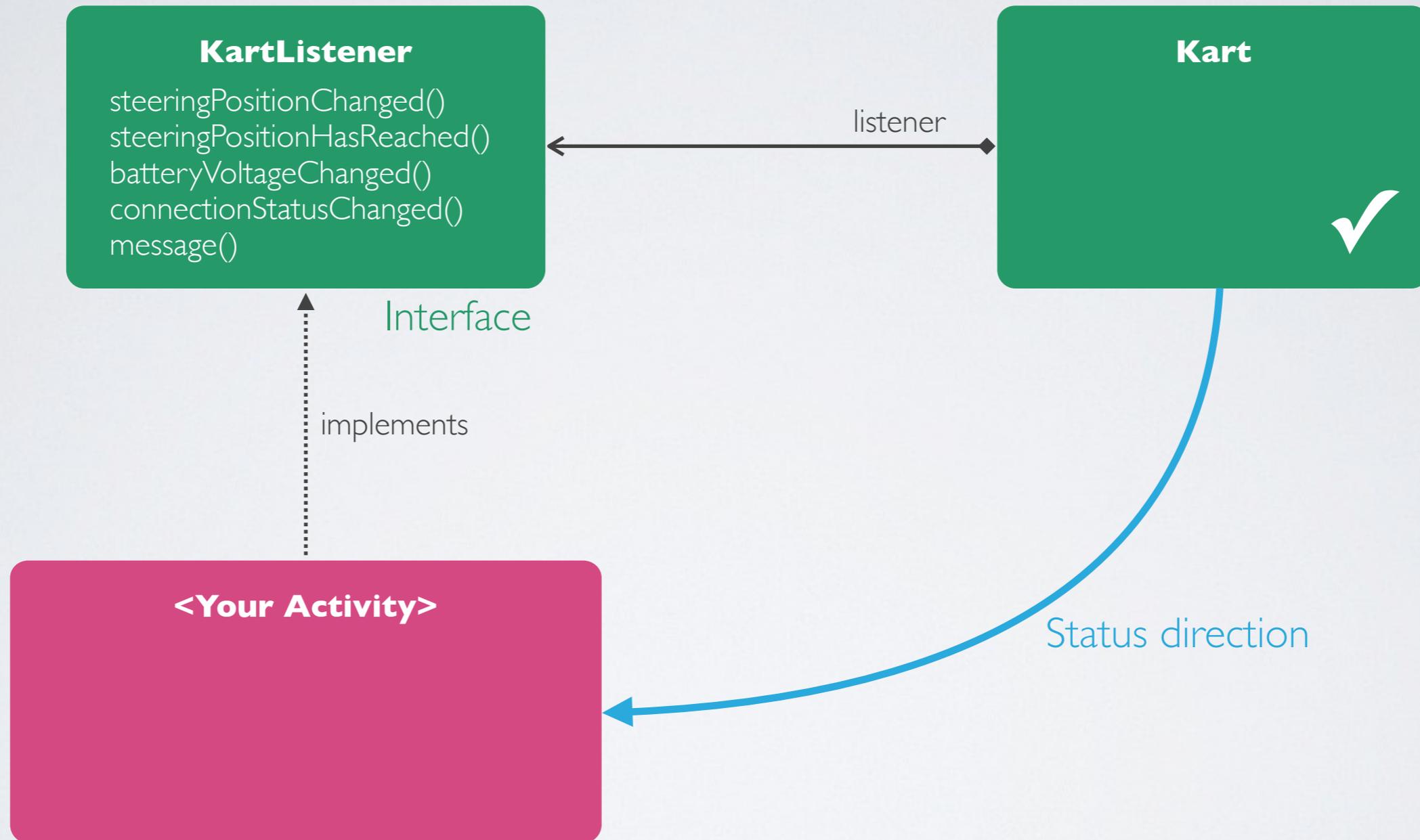


# Remote Control Android App



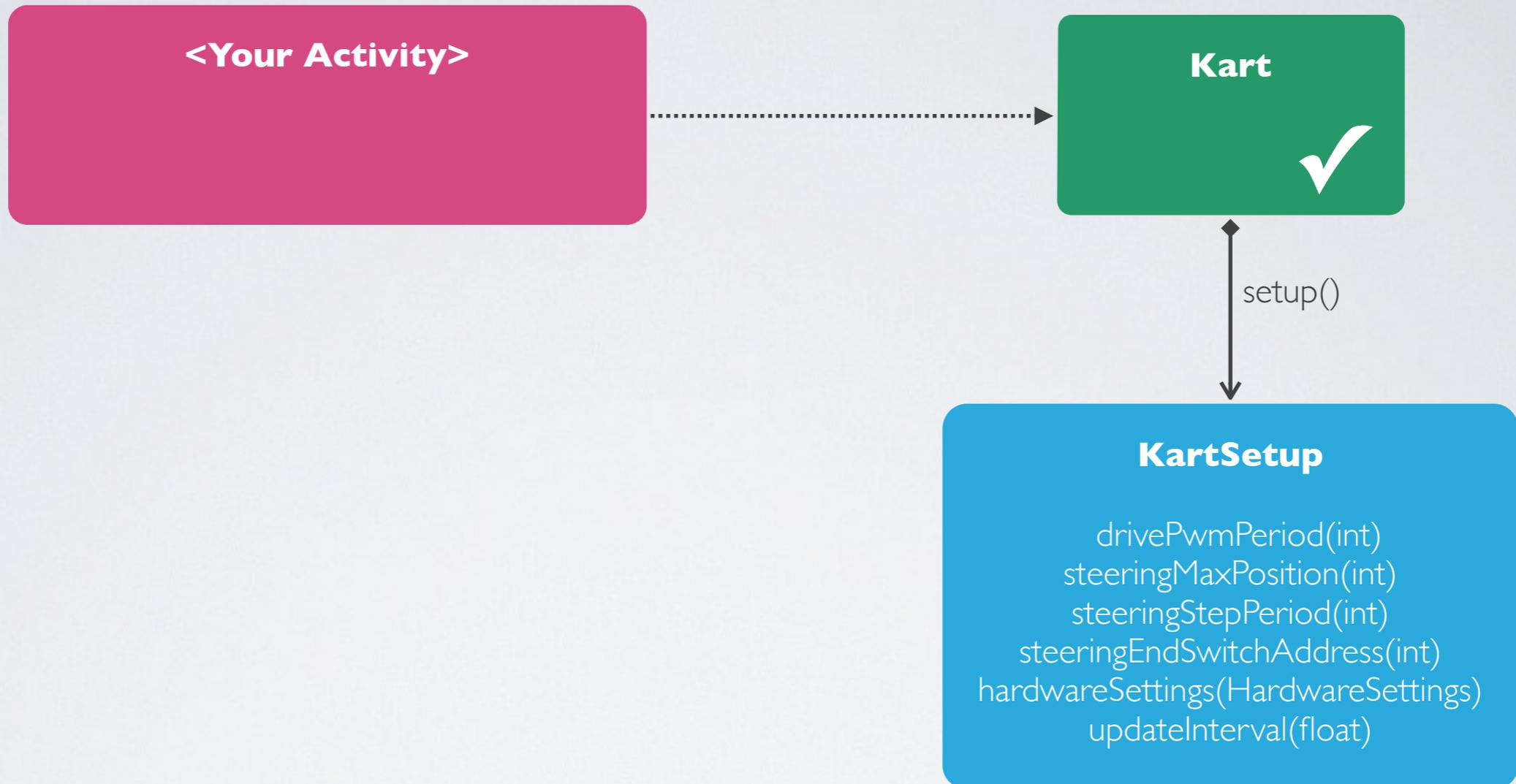


# Remote Control Android App





# Remote Control Android App



```
void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    ...  
    kart.setup().drivePwmPeriod(50).steeringStepPeriod(25).updateInterval(100);  
    ...  
}
```

- **Slider control**
  - Direction
  - Speed
- **Progress Bar status**
  - Battery level
  - Steering position
- **Accelerometer (Orientation) control**
  - Button to enable orientation control
  - Device orientation controls sliders or kart



# Software Grade



Functional blackbox tests during morning of the last day

## All mandatory features

- Direction control
- Speed control
- Battery display
- Direction display

4.0

+

0.5

=

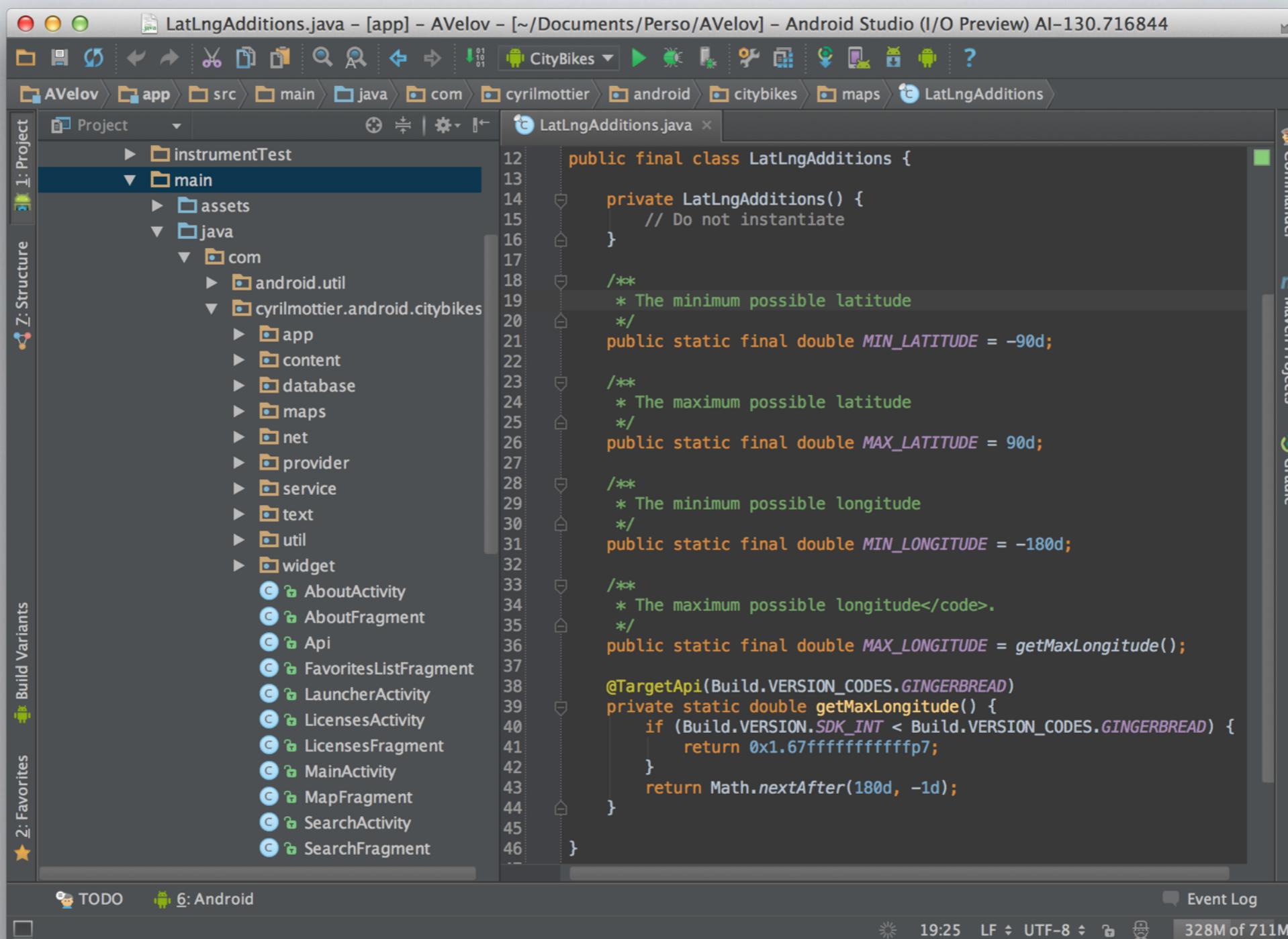
Grade

## Per optional feature

- LED's
- Ultrasound sensor
- Proximity sensor
- Hall sensor
- Steering assistant
- Other improvements



# Android Studio



The screenshot shows the Android Studio IDE with the following components:

- Project View (Left):** Shows the project structure for 'AVelov' > 'app' > 'src' > 'main' > 'java' > 'com' > 'cyrilmottier.android.citybikes'. It lists various classes like AboutActivity, MainActivity, etc.
- Code Editor (Center):** Displays the code for 'LatLngAdditions.java'. The code defines a final class with private constructor, static constants for latitude and longitude, and a method to get the maximum longitude.
- Right Panel:** Contains toolbars for 'Commander', 'Maven Projects', and 'Gradle'.
- Bottom Panel:** Includes 'TODO', '6: Android', 'Event Log', and system information like '19:25', 'UTF-8', and '328M of 711M'.

```
12 public final class LatLngAdditions {
13
14     private LatLngAdditions() {
15         // Do not instantiate
16     }
17
18     /**
19      * The minimum possible latitude
20      */
21     public static final double MIN_LATITUDE = -90d;
22
23     /**
24      * The maximum possible latitude
25      */
26     public static final double MAX_LATITUDE = 90d;
27
28     /**
29      * The minimum possible longitude
30      */
31     public static final double MIN_LONGITUDE = -180d;
32
33     /**
34      * The maximum possible longitude.
35      */
36     public static final double MAX_LONGITUDE = getMaxLongitude();
37
38     @TargetApi(Build.VERSION_CODES.GINGERBREAD)
39     private static double getMaxLongitude() {
40         if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT < Build.VERSION_CODES.GINGERBREAD) {
41             return 0x1.67ffffffffffffp7;
42         }
43         return Math.nextAfter(180d, -1d);
44     }
45
46 }
```

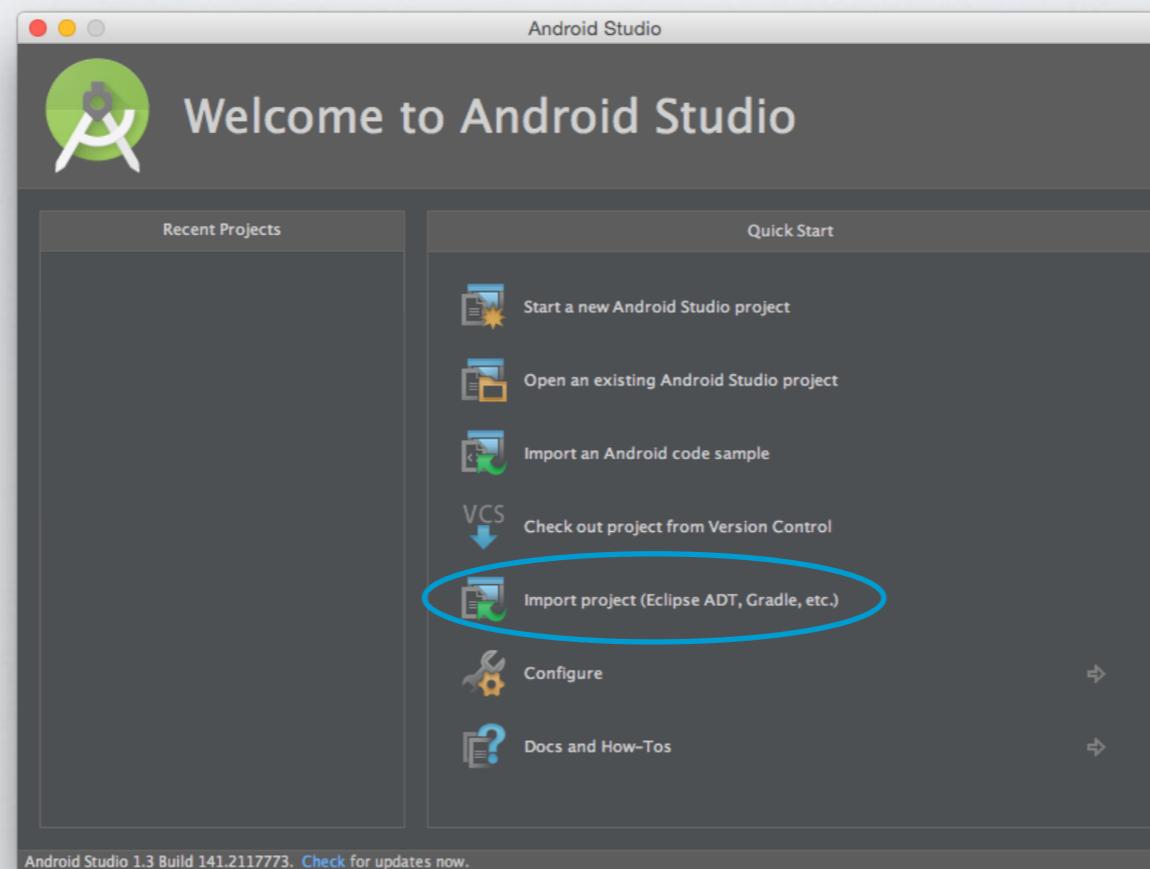


# Android Studio

Download the Kart project template from the wiki

Extract the archive to the local disk

Import the extracted folder in Android Studio





# Install Demo

Download **Kart.apk** from  
<http://wiki.hevs.ch/fsi/index.php5/Kart>

```
C:\Users\uadmin>cd "c:\Program Files (x86)\Android\android-sdk\platform-tools\  
c:\Program Files (x86)\Android\android-sdk\platform-tools>adb install c:\Users\uadmin\Downloads\Kart.apk  
3979 KB/s (937315 bytes in 0.230s)  
  pkg: /data/local/tmp/Kart.apk  
Success  
c:\Program Files (x86)\Android\android-sdk\platform-tools>
```